

FOUNDATION COURSE – Paper - I

Class- F.Y.B.Sc. (Semester-2)

UNIT-1

GLOBALISATION AND INDIAN SOCIETY

CHAPTER: 1

CONCEPT OF LIBERALISATION, PRIVATISATION AND GLOBALISATION

1. Briefly explain the concept of Liberalisation.
2. What are the impacts of liberalization on Indian culture and economy?
3. Briefly explain the concept of privatization.
4. What made the Government of India to adopt Privatisation Policy?
5. What are the advantages of Privatisation.
6. What are the important guidelines to Privatisation?
7. What were the flows of disinvestment policy?
8. Briefly explain the concept of Globalisation.
9. What are the important factors that have enabled the Globalization?
10. What are the pros and cons of Globalization?
11. What are the impacts of Globalization on Indian economy?

UNIT-1

GLOBALISATION AND INDIAN SOCIETY

CHAPTER: 2

**GROWTH OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND COMMUNICATION AND ITS
IMPACT ON EVERY DAY LIFE**

1. Write a short note on WWW and GIS.
2. Briefly explain the applications of remote sensing satellite.
3. What is GPS? Briefly explain the application of GPS.
4. Define the term communication and give a brief account of different modes of communication.

UNIT-1

GLOBALISATION AND INDIAN SOCIETY

CHAPTER: 3

IMPACT OF GLOBALISATION ON INDUSTRY

1. What are the positive and negative effect of globalisation on Indian industries?
2. Globalisation and Privatisation have provided innumerable employment opportunities in India. Discuss.
3. Briefly explain the relation between globalisation and privatisation of Indian industries and migration of people.
4. Migration has both positive and negative impacts. Explain.

UNIT-1

GLOBALISATION AND INDIAN SOCIETY

CHAPTER: 4

GLOBALISATION OF AGRICULTURE, CORPORATE FARMING AND FARMER'S SUICIDES

1. What are the opportunities provided by globalisation to Indian agriculture?
2. What are the threats of globalisation to Indian agriculture?
3. Write a detail note on Agrarian Crisis in India?
4. Write a detailed note on Corporate farming.

HUMAN RIGHTS

CHAPTER: 5

CONCEPT OF HUMAN RIGHTS; ORIGIN AND EVOLUTION OF THE CONCEPT

1. Explain the concept of human rights.
2. Trace the evolution of human rights as a concept.
3. Briefly discuss the following: Meaning of Human Rights.
4. What are the important landmarks in the development of modern human rights?
5. Briefly discuss the following: Nature Rights.
6. With respect to the evolution of modern human rights, explain the significance of **(a)** Magna Carta **(b)** Natural Rights **(c)** Revolutions.
7. Discuss the importance and significance of the American Declaration of Independence.
8. What are the factors that led to the American Declaration of Independence?
9. What provoked the French to revolt? Discuss the background of the French Declaration.
10. Discuss the consequences and significance of the French Rights of man and its impact on human rights movement.
11. What are the human rights related provisions in the UN Charter?
12. How are human rights enforced internationally?
13. Comment on the international criminal prosecution of crimes against humanity, genocide and war crimes.

UNIT-2

HUMAN RIGHTS

CHAPTER: 6

THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS (UDHR)

1. Why was the Universal Declaration of Human Rights considered a milestone in mankind's struggle for freedom?
2. Analyse the provisions of the UDHR.
3. Assess the importance of the UDHR.

UNIT-2

HUMAN RIGHTS

CHAPTER: 7

HUMAN RIGHTS CONSTITUENTS WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS STATED IN THE CONSTITUTION

1. Which international documents have influenced the provisions of right in our Constitution?
2. Explain Right to Equality with reference to the provisions in Fundamental Rights.
3. Why is freedom of speech and expression essential? Which reasonable restrictions could be imposed on this right?
4. Briefly explain the Right to Freedom of Peaceful Assembly, Freedom of Association and Freedom of Movement.
5. Describe the right to life and personal liberty.
6. What are the contentinuous issues related to right to life?
7. Which rights have been incorporated in right to life by the Supreme Court of India?
8. What constitutes right to education?
9. Why is arbitrary arrest prohibited? Comment on Preventive Detnetion.
10. Explain the provisions in Indian Constitution regarding Traffic in human beings and child labour.
11. How has right to freedom of religion been in corporate in Fundamental Rights?

12. What are cultural and educational rights?
13. Why are constitutional remedies essential?
14. Comment on right against Torture and Inhuman Treatment.
15. Justify following rights: **(a)** Right to Privacy, **(b)** Right to Legal Recognition, **(c)** Right to Fair Trial

UNIT-3

ECOLOGY

CHAPTER: 8

CONCEPT OF ECOLOGY AND ENVIROMENT

1. Define the term Ecology, given by different ecologists.
2. Define the term Enviroment and briefly explain its nature and scope.
3. Write short note on:**(a)** Man-made environment
(b) Social Enviroment
(c) Political Enviroment
(d) Economic and technological enviroment
4. Enviroment is functioning live system. Explain.
5. Explain the relationship between Ecology and Enviroment.

UNIT-3

ECOLOGY

CHAPTER: 9

ECOSYSTEM

1. Define the term ecosystem. What are the different ways of delimiting an Ecosystem?
2. Why are Ecosystems important. Give examples.
3. Write a short note on structure of Ecosystem.
4. Write a short note on functions of Ecosystems.

5. Write a short note on energy flow in ecosystem.
6. Define the term food-chain and food-web and briefly explain each one with the help of neat diagram.
7. Define the term Ecological Pyramid. What are its different types.

UNIT-3
ECOLOGY

CHAPTER: 10

ENVIRONMENTAL DEGRADATION

1. What is the meaning of the term 'Environmental Degradation? How does it occur?
2. What are the social factors responsible for environmental degradation?
3. What are the economic factors responsible for environmental degradation?
4. How does institutional factor help to protect environment?
5. What are the effects of environmental degradation on our planet? Suggest some ways we can stop it.

UNIT-3
ECOLOGY

CHAPTER: 11

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT CONCEPT AND COMPONENTS

1. What is the meaning of the term development? Explain the relationship between environment and development.
2. Give a brief history of Sustainable Development.
3. Define the term of Sustainable Development. Why is it necessary to have Sustainable Development?
4. What are the major goals of Sustainable Development?
5. Write short note on: **(a)** Social components of Sustainable Development
(b) Economic components of Sustainable Development
(c) Environmental components of Sustainable Development.

6. Briefly explain the various components of Sustainable Development.

Unit-4

UNDERSTANDING STRESS AND CONFLICT

CHAPTER: 12

UNDERSTANDING STRESS AND CONFLICT

1. Define Stress. Enumerate the causes of stress on individual and society.
2. Do you think that conflict has its roots in individual and society's behavior?
Comment.
3. Write a note on values, ethics and prejudices in developing the individual.
4. Explain in detail how the agent of socialization plays an important role in shaping the personality of an individual.
5. Prejudices and stereotyping can result in conflicts, do you agree? Justify your statement.
6. Define aggression. Distinguish between aggression and assertiveness.
7. State the various reasons for aggression to take place in societies.

Unit-5

MANAGING STRESS AND CONFLICT IN CONTEMPORARY SOCIETY

CHAPTER: 13

MANAGING STRESS AND CONFLICT IN CONTEMPORARY SOCIETY

1. Describe the various measures to cope or manage stress in an effective manner.
2. What is meant by conflict? State the different types of conflict.
3. Suggest the measures taken to resolve conflict and aggression in societies.
4. Analyze how Thomas and Kilmann's method can bring conflict resolution in society.
5. Explain Maslow's theory of self actualization in brief.
6. Is it possible to establish peace and harmony in society? If yes, suggest the different ways to respond to conflict.

